Annual FEPA Survey: the evolution of the attended youngsters profile 2013-17
1. The perspective of FEPA as an umbrella nonprofit.

2. The methodology and improvements.


4. The challenges and proposals.
Current nonprofit members of FEPA 2018

62 nonprofit organizations are members of FEPA 2018.
Axis of the Strategic Planning 2013-17

STRATEGIC AXIS 1.
Territoriality and representativity

STRATEGIC AXIS 2.
Knowledge

STRATEGIC AXIS 3.
Discourse and positioning

STRATEGIC AXIS 4.
Internal cohesion and feeling of belonging

STRATEGIC AXIS 5.
Strengthening the FEPA organization and structure.
An evolving line

Autonomous flats pattern

Competences evaluation

Catalan study 1994-2012 (with UdG)

Booklets about Young careleavers
An evolving line

Emancipation services map 2012, 16 & 18

Impact study support programme

Regular annual FEPA survey

Spanish Report ABEONA Project
CALEAMI an impact evaluation project

Jóvenes extutelados en Cataluña

Los jóvenes extutelados son chicos y chicas que, por diversos motivos, han requerido de la protección y tutela de la Administración Pública y por ello, mientras fueron menores de edad.
Research out of a research institution?

1. The perspective of FEPA as an umbrella nonprofit.

We believe in research but we are not a research center.

The study has the support of the Government of Spain (Youth and Children and Family areas).

We also have the support from the Catalan Government and Barcelona Council to center on these locations.
2. The **methodology** and **improvements**.

We need partnerships with the Government, universities and other agents.

We have a **work group** formed by some FEPA nonprofits. They **review the questionnaire**. We introduce new areas: youngsters participation or specific program development.

**53 nonprofit** from FEPA have participated **answering the online questionnaire in 2017**.

**Two main constraints**: the number of nonprofits has evolved since 2013. It does not reflect the whole Spain reality.
We have a legal framework for the whole Spain in the Child State Law (article 11.4. and 22 bis). July 2015.

Different new programs have emerged with European Funds of the Youth Guarantee Program and La Caixa support (in Andalucia).

Different Autonomous Communities have developed legal frameworks or have “a king of regulation” in the area (Madrid Community and Baleares).

Some specific resources have been created on the disability and mental health situations (Catalonian case).

We heard something regarding “youngsters participation”
Assistance for young people with foreign origins.

The number of unaccompanied minors arriving to Spain has increased exceeding the absorption capacity of the whole system.

“There is no time left to do something that has not been planned yet”.
Common features

- Complex vital baggage.
- Early emancipation.
- Urgent emancipation.
- Low educational levels.
- Vulnerability to the environment.
To start with: the number of nonprofits in FEPA has had a significant increase since 2011.

3,006 youngsters in 2017

936 girls

2,070 boys
Some data

To start with: the number of nonprofits in FEPA has had a significant increase since 2011.

- 359 people on a contract
- 455 people volunteering

- 32% between 1-2 people
- 22.6% between 3-4 people

- Increasing trend to hire more than 4 people from 39 to 45% since 2013.
Some data

- 28% 16-18 years
- 60% 18-21 years
- 12% >21 years

**Training and Work Situation (2017)**

- Studying 60.1%
- Working 15.4%
- Studying and Working 12.8%
- Neither Studying nor Working 11.7%
Some data

National Origin

Other Countries: 56.6%
Spain: 43.4%

Evolution of Youth Profile by Origin 2013-2017 (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Other Countries</th>
<th>Spain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>43.4%</td>
<td>56.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>45.1%</td>
<td>54.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>47.6%</td>
<td>52.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>47.2%</td>
<td>52.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>47.3%</td>
<td>52.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Some data

**DOCUMENT-RELATED SITUATION OF YOUNG MIGRANTS**

**DISTRIBUTION OF YOUNG MIGRANTS ACCORDING TO THEIR DOCUMENT-RELATED SITUATION IN 2017 (%)**

- **9.7%** Young people of foreign origin in an irregular situation
- **8.5%** Young people with a permit being regulated
- **46.8%** Young people with a resident permit
- **20.9%** Young people with a resident and work permit
- **7.1%** Young people with a long-term resident permit
- **2%** Young people with Spanish nationality being processed
- **5%** Young people of foreign origin with Spanish nationality
Some data

Emancipation projects 3006 young people

1.465 young people
1.674 young people
891 young people
2.012 young people
735 young people
1.498 young people
Ownership of the housing resource

Ownership of the housing resource 2017 (%)

- 58.4% Rented flats
- 27% Flats owned by the entity
- 7.6% Flats provided by the Public Administration
- 4% Flats provided by other entities
- 3% Other cases
Distribution of housing support resources

- 6% Independent flats for over-21s
- 13% Supervised flats for 16 to 18 year olds
- 26% Other residential resources for young people aged 16 to 18 years old
- 55% Emancipation flats for young people aged 18 to 21

All in all, the resources provided 1,083 places in 2017. However, during 2017, 1,498 persons were helped by the housing resources.
Time spent in housing resources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>More than 3 years</th>
<th>2 to 3 years</th>
<th>1 to 2 years</th>
<th>6 months to 1 year</th>
<th>Less than 6 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>30.8%</td>
<td>25.1%</td>
<td>31.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>27.4%</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
<td>20.7%</td>
<td>39.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>17.8%</td>
<td>22.5%</td>
<td>44.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>17.0%</td>
<td>47.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Completed qualifications

QUALIFICATIONS COMPLETED BY YOUNG PEOPLE IN HOUSING PROGRAMMES IN 2017 (%)

- No qualifications: 12.8%
- Completed primary education: 55.4%
- Completed secondary education: 19.0%
- Completed medium level vocational training course: 5.6%
- Completed high school: 2.8%
- Completed advanced level vocational training course: 1.0%
- Other completed qualifications: 3.5%
Origin of income

ORIGIN OF INCOME RECEIVED BY YOUNG PEOPLE BEING HELPED IN THE HOUSING PROGRAMME IN 2017 (%)

- They receive the state grant for young careleavers: 26.1%
- They receive the RGC/RMI/PIRMI: 5.8%
- They receive a grant or an allowance for studying away from home: 8.2%
- They receive payment for occasional work: 20.7%
- They receive economic support awarded by the entity: 39.2%
Reasons for leaving the housing resource

A 60% ends the process because they decide to leave or end successfully.
Job seeking support programme

- The entity prospects the company: 23%
- Entity’s own job-seeking device: 30%
- Rerouting to other existing resources in local entities in relation to careers guidance: 29%
- Rerouting to an existing job-seeking device by the public administration: 29%
To guarantee policies and emancipation services for Young careleavers throughout the country.

Draft and deploy a transverse Strategic Plan about Young careleavers that helps improve work between the different levels.

Guarantee endowment of economic resources requirement. Evolve ways of setting relationships with nonprofit organizations.

Carrying out preventive action before coming adult age.

Adapting resources to the specific needs of the different Young careleavers profiles and créer new ones.

Provide an appropriate training offer for the needs of this youth.

The access to a job is not a “Perhaps”.

4. The **challenges and proposals.**
Synthesis of the whole report in ENGLISH and SPANISH available on FEPA’s website

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